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### PT PROTOCOL: KNEE SCOPE/DEBRIDEMENT/PARTIAL MENISCECTOMY

### I. Phase I (Max protection phase)

Goals: reduce inflammation/effusion, allow early healing, full passive knee extension, gradually increase knee flexion, restore voluntary quad activation

- Stage 1: Immediate post-surgery (Days 1-10)
  - Ice, compression, elevation
  - Compression wrap dressing
  - Crutches as needed
  - PROM 0-90 (to tolerance)
  - Patellar mobilizations
  - Stretch hamstrings, calf, hip flexors
  - Strengthening exercises (electrical stim to quads):
    - Ouad sets
    - SLR flexion
    - Hip abduction/adduction
    - Knee extension 90-40 deg
    - Mini squats 0-50/60 degrees
  - Avoid active resisted knee flexion
- Stage 2: Weeks 2-4
  - Discontinue crutches if using when gait safe and proper
  - Continue use of ice and compression/compressive wrap
  - ROM guidelines: gradually increase PROM as tolerated
    - Week 2: 0-125 degrees
    - Week 3: 0-135 degrees
    - Week 4: 0-145 degrees
  - Continue PROM exercises and stretching
  - Strengthening exercises:
    - SLR (all 4 planes)
    - Knee extension 90-0 degrees
    - CKC mini-squats 0-45 degrees
    - CKC wall squats 0-60 degrees
    - Initiate CKC exercises
      - Lateral and front step overs
      - Lateral lunges
      - Step downs (lateral)
      - o Step downs (front)
    - Bicycle
    - Pool exercises (once incision is closed)

# II. Phase II (Week 3-6)

• Goals: full PROM, minimal to no swelling/inflammation, restore quad strength, gradually increase functional activities



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- Continue use of ice and compression as needed
- Continue ROM and stretching to maintain 0-135 degrees
- Progress strengthening exercises
  - Leg press 70-0 degrees
  - Knee extension 90-40 degrees
  - Hip abd/adduction
  - Wall squats 0-70 degrees
  - Vertical squats 0-60 degrees
  - Lateral step-ups
  - Front and lateral lunges
  - Hamstring curls
- Balance/proprioception training
  - Biodex stability
  - Squats rocker board
  - Cup walking (step overs)
  - Standing on foam single leg
- Bicycle/elliptical (ok to begin running if cleared by physician)

### III. Phase III – Advanced activity phase (Week 6-8)

- Goals: improve strength and endurance, maintain full ROM, gradually increase applied stress
  - Week 6
    - Continue all strengthening exercises listed above
    - May initiate stair stepper
    - Treadmill walk/run program
  - Week 7
    - Continue strengthening and stretching program

## IV. Phase IV – Return to activity phase (Week 8 and beyond)

- Goals: improve strength and endurance, prepare for unrestricted activities
  - Criteria to progress to Phase IV:
    - Full non-painful ROM
    - No pain or tenderness
    - Satisfactory clinical exam
    - Satisfactory isokinetic test
  - Exercises
    - Continue and progress all strengthening exercises and stretching drills
    - Gradually add in deep squatting and straight line running
    - Then once doing those without issues, add in pivoting/cutting/agility
    - Complete return to sport specific exercises and movements